**COURSE SYNOPSIS:**
The course discusses the structure and function of the Earth system, including life and biodiversity, ecological environment, water resources, agriculture and land use, population, cities, energy, climate, economy, health, causes and impacts of natural disasters, etc. at the global scale. It reviews strategies adopted or to be developed under current and future global environmental changes, especially on climate change. The course will engage students in in-depth group discussions on the above issues from multidisciplinary perspectives and train students to analyze global change issues independently.

**LECTURE TOPICS:**
- Evolution of the Earth's environment
- Global ecological issues
- Global population problems
- Global water issues
- Global agricultural issues
- Global land problems
- Global resources management
- Global energy challenge
- Global industrialization and economic issues
- Global health issues
- Global natural disasters
- Global climate change

**RECOMMENDED READING LIST:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)</th>
<th>Alignment with Programme Learning Outcomes (PLOs)</th>
<th>Course Assessment Methods</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>After completing this course, students would be able to:</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 Describe the complex relationship between the natural and human systems and explain the main processes</td>
<td>✔ ✔</td>
<td>Short reports, class participation and group discussion &amp; in-class quizzes</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 Understand the causes of global changes and their effects</td>
<td>✔ ✔ ✔</td>
<td>Short reports, class participation and group discussion &amp; in-class quizzes</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Assess the interdependence of human activities and global environment through analysis</td>
<td>✔ ✔ ✔ ✔</td>
<td>Short reports, class participation and group discussion &amp; in-class quizzes</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Evaluate different social sustainable development goals and strategies</td>
<td>✔ ✔ ✔ ✔</td>
<td>Short reports &amp; in-class quizzes</td>
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</table>
In order to meet the demands and challenges in this dynamic and ever-changing world, the Department has designed a series of well-structured and contemporary courses to cater to the different interests of students. Its courses are designed to align with the University's educational aims which hope to nurture future generations not only with a critical and intellectual mindset, but also with a passion to contribute to society in general.

After completing the programme, Geography Major students should be able to:

- **PLO1** critically analyse the geographical aspects of the relationship between people and the natural environment;
- **PLO2** demonstrate and develop an understanding of how these relationships have changed with space and over time;
- **PLO3** identify, collect and utilize primary and secondary data to investigate and analyse the issues and problems facing people, places and society;
- **PLO4** integrate, evaluate and communicate information from a variety of geographical and other sources;
- **PLO5** participate in promoting social, economic and environmental sustainability at the local, regional and global scales; and
- **PLO6** effectively apply a range of transferable skills in academic, professional and social settings.